Disclosure Statement

*(1)Every submitted article should state the sources of financial support for the particular research it describes.*

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*(2) Each author of a submitted article should identify each interested party from whom he or she has received significant financial support.*

There are no interested parties from whom I have received significant financial support.

*(3) Each author should disclose any paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant non-profit organizations or profit-making entities.*

I hold no paid or unpaid positions at relevant organizations or entities.

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My partner has not received significant financial support from any interested parties nor holds any paid or unpaid positions at relevant organizations or entities.

*(5) Each author must disclose if another party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.*

No other party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation. Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services, a source of sensitive health datasets used in this research, approved an earlier version of this research as consistent with their prohibition of disclosure of identifying information. However, current policy states that explicit approval is no longer needed (instead researchers sign in their Data Use Agreement that they will not disclose identifying information). Therefore, under the current policy no other party had the right to review the paper.

Institutional Review Board (IRB) Approval

This research began at Johns Hopkins University where it was approved under expedited review by the Homewood Institutional Review Board (HIRB No. 2010079 and later No. 2011090). The research has continued at University of Michigan where it has been approved under expedited review by the Health Sciences and Behavioral Sciences Institutional Review Board (HUM00080625). I note the latter approval on the cover page.