

**Disclosure statement for “Exploiting or Augmenting Labor?”, submitted to AER:
Insights**

No prior party had the right to review this paper prior to circulation. I have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper. I am not an officer, director, or board member of any non-profit or for profit organization. No IRB approval was requested, as no individual humans were subject to this research.

Beijing April 23, 2025

Mingzhi Xu

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Mingzhi Xu". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly stylized font. The first name "Mingzhi" is written in a larger, more prominent script, and the last name "Xu" is written in a smaller, simpler script to the right.