

Disclosures for Sayeh Nikpay  
(‘Hacked to Pieces? The Effects of Ransomware Attacks on Hospitals and Patients’)

1. **Sources of financial support for the research:** This research was supported by the NIHCM Foundation (Neprash, PI).
2. **Potentially relevant professional and financial relationships in the past 3 years:**  
  
University of Minnesota School of Public Health: Associate Professor (salary)  
Grant from the Emergency Medicine Foundation  
Grants from the National Heart Lung and Blood Institute  
Grant from the NIHCM Foundation  
Grant from the Laura and John Arnold Foundation  
Contract from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services  
Grant from the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality  
Grant from the National Institute of Aging  
Grant from the National Cancer Institute
3. **Paid or unpaid positions of relevant entities:**  
Associate Editor, Health Affairs Scholar  
Contributing Research Editor, Tradeoffs Podcast
4. **Spousal or family-related COIs:** None
5. **Each author must disclose if another party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation:** No party had the right to review this paper.
6. **IRB approval:** Approval was obtained from the University of Minnesota IRB.