

In the past three years, I served as a paid member of an advisory committee for the evaluation of New York City's NeighborhoodStat program, which is part of the Mayor's Action Plan for Neighborhood Safety. I have also received access to data, but not funding, pursuant to an agreement with the Seattle Public Defender Association to conduct independent research assessing, contextualizing, and proposing adjustments to models it has generated to provide community-based care for people exposed to the criminal legal system. I also served briefly as an uncompensated consultant to the Tulsa, Oklahoma mayor regarding the city's measure for police use of force. I declare that I have no other relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this essay.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Mike Bell". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Mike" and last name "Bell" clearly distinguishable.